## AMENDMENT TO THE CLAIMS

Claims 1-7 (cancelled)

8. (cancelled)

Claims 9-17 (cancelled

- 18. (currently amended) A method for determining cable resistance of wiring of an electrical system of a vehicle which includes a battery, a load, and a first cable connecting a first side of the battery to a first side of the load; and a second cable connecting a second side of the battery to a second side of the load, comprising:
- coupling a first Kelvin connector to the first side of the load;
- coupling a second Kelvin connector to the second side of the load;
  - coupling a voltage sensor to the first side of the battery;
  - measuring a first parameter of the electrical system between a the first\_Kelvin connection to the electrical system and a—the second Kelvin connection to the electrical system;
  - measuring a second parameter of the electrical system between a third connection the voltage sensor connected to the electrical system and the second Kelvin\_connection to the electrical system; and
  - determining the cable resistance of wiring of the electrical system between the second Kelvin connection and the first side of the battery as a function of the first parameter and the second parameter.
- 19. (currently amended) The method of claim 18 including:

- measuring a <u>fourth\_third</u> parameter between the <u>third</u> <u>electrical</u> <u>voltage sensor</u> connection to the electrical system and a fourth connection to the electrical system;
- measuring a <u>fifth\_fourth\_parameter</u> of the electrical system between the <u>third\_electrical\_voltage\_sensor</u> connection and the second <u>electrical\_Kelvin\_connection</u>; and
- determining a <u>sixth\_fifth\_parameter</u> of the electrical system as a function of the <u>fourth\_third\_and</u> the <u>fifth\_fourth\_parameters.</u>
- 20. (original) The method of claim 18 wherein the first and second parameters comprise dynamic parameters.
- 21. (original) The method of claim 18 including applying a forcing function and wherein the first and second parameters are measured in response to the forcing function.
- 22. (original) The method of claim 21 wherein the forcing function comprises an active forcing function.
- 23. (original) The method of claim 21 wherein the forcing function comprises a passive forcing function.
- 24. (original) The method of claim 18 including applying Kelvin connectors configured to couple to the electrical system.
- 25. (cancelled)
- 26. (cancelled)
- 27. (previously presented) The method of claim 18 wherein the cable resistance is determined in accordance with the equation:

$$R_1 = F[P(C,D'), P(C',D')]$$

Where C, C' and D' are points on the electrical system.

- 28. (original) The method of claim 27 including applying a forcing function between the C point on the electrical system and a D point on the electrical system.
- 29. (original) The method of claim 18 wherein the first and second parameters are indicative of a cold cranking amps (CCA) measurement.
- 30. (previously presented) The method of claim 18 including providing an output related to the cable resistance parameter.
- 31. (original) The method of claim 30 wherein the output is provided to an operator.
- 32. (original) The method of claim 30 wherein the output is provided to electrical circuitry.
- 33. (original) The method of claim 30 wherein the output comprises a pass/fail output.
- 34. (original) The method of claim 30 wherein the output is indicative of a voltage drop for a particular current through the electrical system.

## 35. (cancelled)

36. (new) An apparatus for determining cable resistance of wiring of an electrical system of a vehicle which includes a battery, a load, and a first cable connecting a first side of the battery to a first side of the load; and a second cable connecting a second side of the battery to a second side of the load, comprising:

- a first Kelvin connector to couple the first side of the load; a second Kelvin connector to couple the second side of the load;
- a voltage sensor to couple the first side of the battery; measurement circuitry configured to measure a first parameter the electrical system between the first connection to the electrical system and the second Kelvin connection to the electrical system, measure a second parameter of the electrical system between the voltage sensor connected to the electrical system and the second electrical Kelvin connection to the responsively determine the cable resistance of wiring of electrical between the second the system connection and the first side of the battery as a function of the first parameter and the second parameter.
- 37. (new) The apparatus of claim 36:
  wherein the measurement circuitry is further configured to:
  measure a fourth parameter between a third electrical
  connection to the electrical system and a fourth
  connection to the electrical system;
  - measure a fifth parameter of the electrical system between the third electrical connection and the second electrical connection; and
  - determine a second cable resistance of the electrical system as a function of the fourth and the fifth parameters.
- 38. (new) The apparatus of claim 36 wherein the first and second parameters comprise dynamic parameters.
- 39. (new) The apparatus of claim 36 wherein the first and second parameters are measured in response to a forcing function.

- 40. (new) The apparatus of claim 39 wherein the forcing function comprises an active forcing function.
- 41. (new) The apparatus of claim 39 wherein the forcing function comprises a passive forcing function.
- 42. (new) The apparatus of claim 36 wherein the cable resistance is determined in accordance with the equation:

 $R_1 = F[P(C,D'), P(C',D')]$ 

Where C, C' and D' are points on the electrical system.

- 43. (new) The apparatus of claim 42 including a forcing function applied between the C point on the electrical system and a D point on the electrical system.
- 44. (new) The apparatus of claim 36 wherein the first and second parameters are indicative of a cold cranking amps (CCA) measurement.
- 45. (new) The apparatus of claim 36 including an output configured to provide an output related to the cable resistance.
- 46. (new) The apparatus of claim 45 wherein the output comprises an output to an operator.
- 47. (new) The apparatus of claim 45 wherein the output comprises an output to electrical circuitry.
- 48. (new) The apparatus of claim 45 wherein the output comprises a pass/fail output.

49. (new) The apparatus of claim 45 wherein the output is indicative of a voltage drop for a particular current through the electrical system.